

GLOSSARY

AGGREGATES: ROCKY OR GRAINY MATERIALS THAT MAKE CONCRETE SUPER TOUGH. THE MOST COMMON AGGREGATES ARE SAND, GRAVEL, AND CRUSHED LIMESTONE.

BLAST FURNACE SLAG: A ROCK-LIKE MATERIAL LEFT OVER FROM THE SMELTING OF IRON ORE IN A BLAST FURNACE. INSTEAD OF BEING THROWN AWAY, THIS MATERIAL CAN BE USED AS A SCM TO MAKE LOW CARBON CEMENT BY COOLING AND GRINDING IT UP.

BLENDED CEMENT: AN ECO-FRIENDLY CEMENT MADE BY MIXING PORTLAND CEMENT WITH A SCM.

BY-PRODUCT: AN EXTRA MATERIAL THAT'S PRODUCED WHEN THE MAIN MATERIAL IS BEING MADE. BLAST FURNACE SLAG AND FLY ASH ARE EXAMPLES OF BY-PRODUCTS.

CARBON EMISSIONS: ALSO KNOWN AS CARBON DIOXIDE (CO.) EMISSIONS, THEY ARE CREATED WHEN FOSSIL FUELS LIKE COAL AND GAS ARE BURNED. THESE EMISSIONS CONTRIBUTE TO CLIMATE CHANGE, WHICH WARMS THE PLANET, SO IT'S IMPORTANT TO REDUCE THEM.

CEMENT: A FINE POWDER THAT, WHEN MIXED WITH WATER, TURNS INTO A STRONG GLUE. THIS GLUE HOLDS TOGETHER ALL THE AGGREGATES IN CONCRETE, MAKING IT STURDY AND DURABLE.

CONCRETE: THE MOST COMMONLY USED BUILDING MATERIAL IN THE WORLD. IT'S MADE BY MIXING TOGETHER WATER, CEMENT, AND AGGREGATES.

FLY ASH: A POWDERY MATERIAL LEFT OVER FROM BURNING COAL. INSTEAD OF LETTING IT GO TO WASTE, WE CAN USE IT AS A SCM TO MAKE LOW CARBON CEMENT.

KAOLIN CLAY: A SPECIAL TYPE OF WHITE CLAY FOUND IN NATURE. WHEN HEATED UP IN A KILN, IT TURNS INTO CALCINED CLAY WHICH CAN BE USED AS A SCM TO MAKE LOW CARBON CEMENT.

PORTLAND CEMENT: THE MOST COMMONLY USED TYPE OF CEMENT. WHILE IT'S STRONG, ITS PRODUCTION CREATES A LOT OF CARBON EMISSIONS.



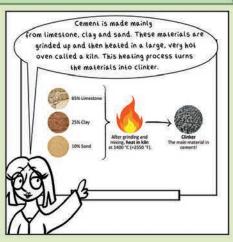
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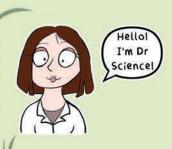


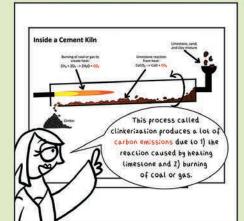
SUPPLEMENTARY CEMENTITIOUS MATERIALS (SCMS): MATERIALS WITH SIMILAR PROPERTIES TO PORTLAND CEMENT. THEY CAN BE USED TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF PORTLAND CEMENT NEEDED AND MAKE BLENDED CEMENT, WHICH HAS FEWER CARBON EMISSIONS AND BETTER DURABILITY.



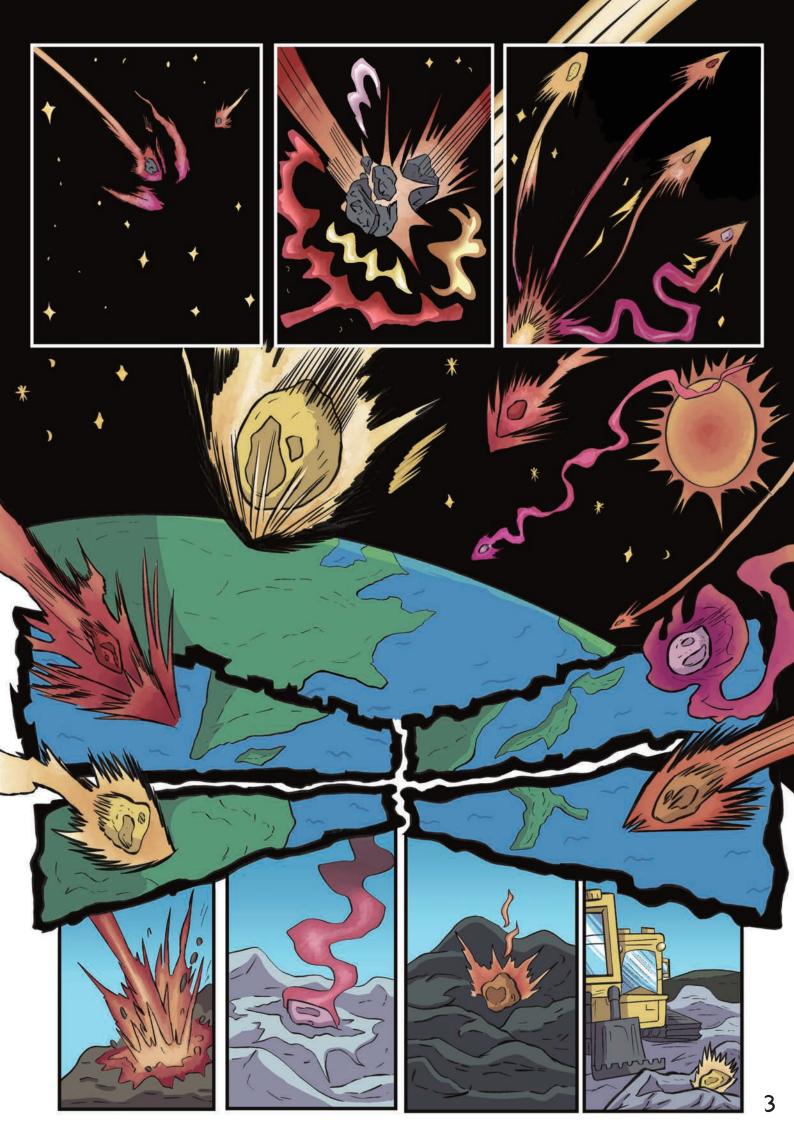








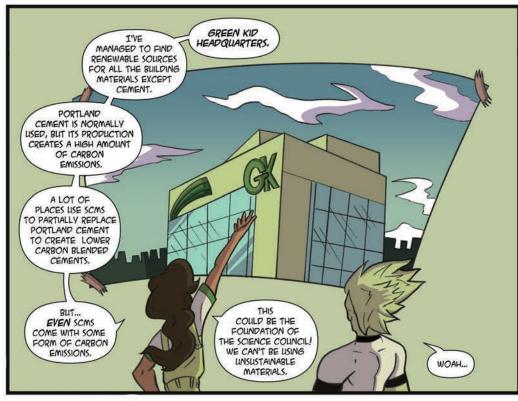




















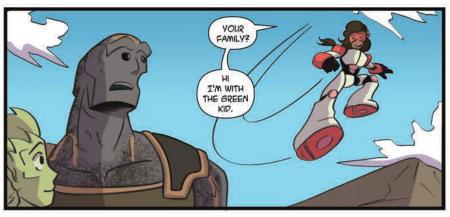
























































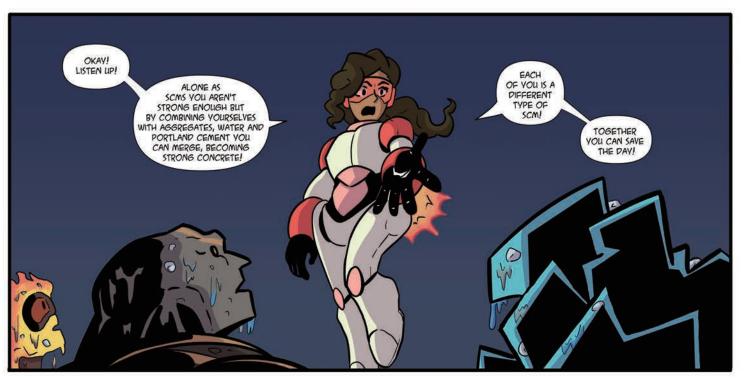




















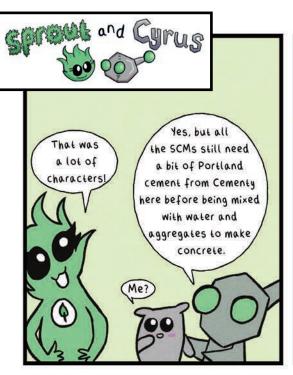


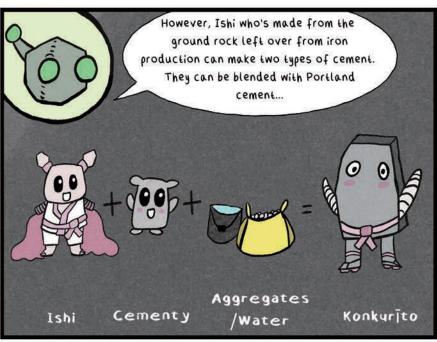


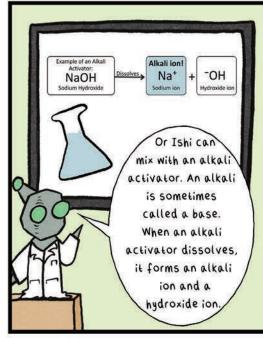


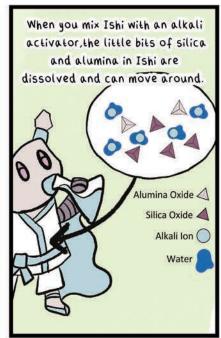


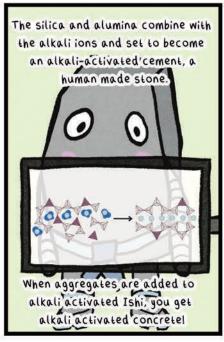


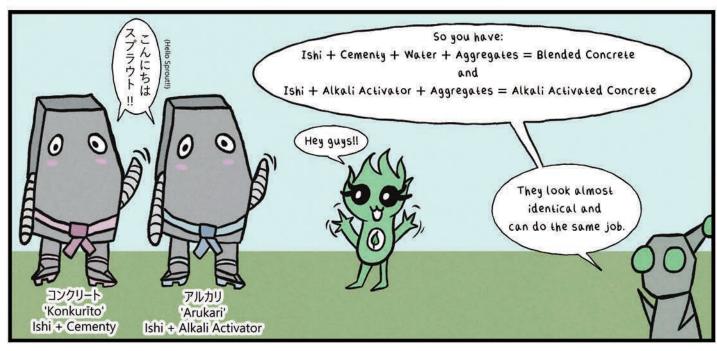












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